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Socioeconomic characteristics		Health status		Health care utilization		Health care costs	
Variable	Mean (SD)	Variable	Mean (SD)	Variable	Mean (SD)	Variable	Mean (SD)
Age (years)	65.2 (10.5)	Self-rated health	3.2 (1.8)	Physician visits (per year)	4.5 (3.2)	Physician visits (per year)	4.5 (3.2)
Gender	Male 55%	Functional status	2.1 (1.5)	Medication use (per year)	12.3 (8.7)	Medication use (per year)	12.3 (8.7)
Marital status	Married 68%	Depression	1.5 (1.2)	Emergency department visits (per year)	1.2 (1.8)	Emergency department visits (per year)	1.2 (1.8)
Education (years)	12.1 (2.3)	Chronic conditions	3.8 (2.1)	Specialty care visits (per year)	2.1 (2.5)	Specialty care visits (per year)	2.1 (2.5)
Income (USD)	18,500 (12,000)	Health insurance	Private 72%	Outpatient surgery (per year)	0.8 (1.5)	Outpatient surgery (per year)	0.8 (1.5)
Health insurance	Private 72%	Health insurance	Private 72%	Inpatient surgery (per year)	0.3 (0.7)	Inpatient surgery (per year)	0.3 (0.7)
Health insurance	Private 72%	Health insurance	Private 72%	Health care costs (USD)	1,200 (800)	Health care costs (USD)	1,200 (800)